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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/828,815	04/21/2004	Thomas L. Benjamin	00742/062004	7702

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CLARK & ELBING LLP
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BOSTON, MA 02110

EXAMINER

LI, QIAN JANICE

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

1633

DATE MAILED: 10/05/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/828,815

Applicant(s)

BENJAMIN, THOMAS L.

Examiner

Q. Janice Li, M.D.

Art Unit

1633

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 11 September 2006.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-23 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 11-23 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-10 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 4/24/04 & 9/23/04 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Applicant's election without traverse of Group I, drawn to claims 1-10, in the response filed 9/11/06 is acknowledged. Because applicant did not distinctly and specifically point out the supposed errors in the restriction requirement, the election has been treated as an election without traverse (MPEP § 818.03(a)). Claims 11-23 have been withdrawn from further consideration pursuant to 37 CFR 1.142(b) as being drawn to a nonelected invention, there being no allowable generic or linking claim. Election was made **without** traverse.

Claims 1-10 are under current examination.

Information Disclosure Statement

The information disclosure statement (IDS) submitted on Mar 7, 2005 has been considered. However, the format is not fully in compliance with the provisions of 37 CFR 1.97, because the publication dates for genebank references are not listed. Accordingly, the references are lined through. Applicant can submit a substitute, dated copy of these references in the response to this Office action.

Specification

The specification contains sequence disclosures (e.g. page 101-103) that are encompassed by the definitions for nucleotide and/or amino acid sequences set forth in 37 CFR 1.821(a)(1) and (a)(2) but are not present in the Sequence Listing and/or

identified in the specification by sequence identifier numbers. Applicant must provide sequence identifiers, in the case that these sequences are not included in the original sequence submission, a paper copy and a computer readable copy of the Sequence Listing and a statement that the content of the paper and computer readable copies are the same and, where applicable, include no new matter, as required by 37 CFR 1.821(e) or 1.821(f) or 1.821(g) or 1.825(b) or 1.825(d). A full response to this Office Action must include a complete response to the requirement for a Sequence Listing.

Further, the lengthy specification has not been checked to the extent necessary to determine the presence of all possible sequence non-compliance. Applicant's cooperation is requested in correcting any errors of which applicant may become aware in the specification.

Claim Rejections

Claims 9 and 10 are objected to because it fails to further limit the base claim.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

This application currently names joint inventors. In considering patentability of the claims under 35 U.S.C. 103(a), the examiner presumes that the subject matter of the various claims was commonly owned at the time any inventions covered therein

were made absent any evidence to the contrary. Applicant is advised of the obligation under 37 CFR 1.56 to point out the inventor and invention dates of each claim that was not commonly owned at the time a later invention was made in order for the examiner to consider the applicability of 35 U.S.C. 103(c) and potential 35 U.S.C. 102(e), (f) or (g) prior art under 35 U.S.C. 103(a).

Claims 1-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over *Ahlert et al* (Cancer Res 1990;50:5962-8), and as evidenced by *Kroumpouzos et al* (Pigment Cell Res 1994;7:348-53).

Ahlert et al teach a method of generating a virus variant (producing a mutant virus) selectively replicating in human melanoma cells comprising:

- (a). providing a wild-type virus Newcastle disease virus strain Ulster (NSV);
- (b). introducing random mutations in said virus using UV lamp, thereby obtaining a collection of uncharacterized mutant viruses (column 2, page 5962);
- (c). infecting abnormally proliferating cells namely melanoma cells MeWo-M with said collection of mutants for adaptive replication, adapt the virus for growth in said melanoma cells. It is noted the cause of the abnormal proliferation of MeWo is unknown, and MeWo cells do express an oncogene c-myc, and lost the biological active tumor suppressor protein p53 (as evidenced by *Kroumpouzos et al*, e.g. table 1).
- (d). selecting a mutant virus NDV1E-10 strain, which is at least 100 times more efficient growing in MeWo melanoma cells compared to the wild type Ulster strain (e.g. the abstract);
- (e)-(f). infecting other tumor cells and normal proliferating cells such as mouse and chicken fibroblast and bovine kidney cells (table I), and showing the mutant strain NDV1E-10 was unable to efficiently multiply in 16 of 19 tested cell lines of different

tissue and host origin (e.g. 3rd paragraph, column 2, page 5966), and thus a mutant virus with a specific tumor host range was identified.

Ahlert et al go on to teach the selected virus could be used in tumor immune therapy to improve *in vivo* effectiveness of virotherapy of human tumors without significantly increasing the risk of unspecific viral replication in host cells (e.g. the abstract). The teaching of *Ahlert et al* differs from instantly claimed invention in that the illustrated virus is an RNA virus (NDV), thus the starting material is not a wild-type viral DNA. However, given the levels of the skill, it would have been obvious to apply the general method for any type of virus, DNA or RNA. Accordingly, the claimed invention as a whole was *prima facie* obvious in the absence of evidence to the contrary.

No claim is allowed.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to **Q. Janice Li** whose telephone number is 571-272-0730. The examiner can normally be reached on 9:30 am - 7 p.m., Monday through Friday, except every other Wednesday.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, **Dave T. Nguyen** can be reached on 571-272-0731. The fax numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are **571-273-8300**.

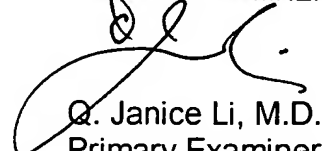
Any inquiry of formal matters can be directed to the patent analyst, **William Phillips**, whose telephone number is (571) 272-0548.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to (571) 272-0547.

Patent applicants with problems or questions regarding electronic images that can be viewed in the Patent Application Information Retrieval system (PAIR) can now contact the USPTO's Patent Electronic Business Center (Patent EBC) for assistance. Representatives are available to answer your questions daily from 6 am to midnight (EST). The toll free number is **(866) 217-9197**. When calling please have your application serial or patent number, the type of document you are having an image problem with, the number of pages and the specific nature of the problem. The Patent Electronic Business Center will notify applicants of the resolution of the problem within 5-7 business days. Applicants can also check PAIR to confirm that the problem has been corrected. The USPTO's Patent Electronic Business Center is a complete service center supporting all patent business on the Internet. The USPTO's PAIR system provides Internet-based access to patent application status and history information. It also enables applicants to view the scanned images of their own application file folder(s) as well as general patent information available to the public.

For all other customer support, please call the USPTO Call Center (UCC) at **800-786-9199**.

**Q. JANICE LI, M.D.
PRIMARY EXAMINER**



Q. Janice Li, M.D.
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 1633

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QJL
September 28, 2006